



الهيئة السعودية للمقيّمين المعتمدين
Saudi Authority for Accredited Valuers

تقيّم
TAQEEM

Saudi Authority for Accredited Valuers

Experience Hours Policy – Direct & Indirect Hours

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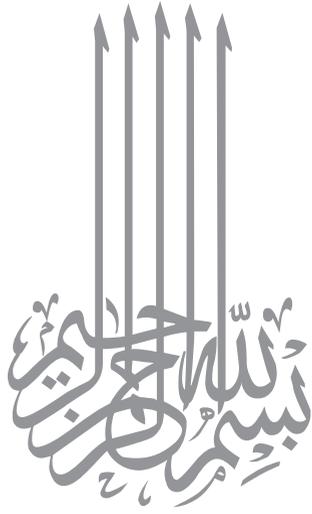




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Introduction

Preface

Saudi Authority for Accredited Valuers (the “Authority” or “TAQEEM”) was established with a mandate to regulate and improve the standards of the valuation profession in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. Regulating the valuation profession is of critical importance in the uncertain global landscape – with challenges to markets from globalisation, geopolitical changes, advances in AI and big data, and global crises, such as the COVID-19 pandemic – to ensure the profession provides a suitable duty of care to its stakeholders.

Introduction

The Saudi Vision 2030 aims, with its strategic objectives, programs and initiatives that serve as a vehicle to establish and put these objectives into motion, to double both the real estate sector’s contribution to overall GDP and the percentage of real estate financing allocated to non-oil GDP¹. Various mega-projects and giga-projects are expected to drive valuation sector activity, and the Kingdom’s growing tourism industry is expected to be a force for diversified growth. Intangible assets – such as knowledge, relationships, and intellectual property (which includes brands, trademarks, copyrights, patents and designs, among others) are being ascribed increased importance. The value of these assets to the Kingdom – tangible and intangible, of real estate, businesses, machinery and equipment and movable properties, are underpinned by valuations. Hence, there is significant stakeholder expectation on the valuation profession, and it is in the public interest to have robust and trustworthy valuations, carried out by well regulated, competent, accredited professionals.

To demonstrate valuer competence, the IVSC has established a set of criteria the professional valuer must be able to demonstrate:

1. Professional knowledge
2. Professional skills
3. Professional values, ethics and behaviour²

These 3 competencies are gained through Fellowship Certification Path (FCP) and by Continuing Professional Education / Development (CPE / CPD). To ensure members demonstrate these three criteria, the Authority has established suitable qualification programmes for the valuation sectors it regulates. TAQEEM members currently obtain mandatory FCP qualifications, prior to being awarded valuer accreditation, based on two requirements:

- ◆ mandatory curricula – which are assessed through examinations, integrated valuation projects and panel assessments; and
- ◆ experience hours – which are awarded by attaining the mandatory experience hours for the member’s valuation sector.

¹ The Report: Saudi Arabia 2020 – Oxford Business Group, June 2020

² A Competency Framework for Professional Valuers – IVSC, September 2012

This policy paper will focus on member experience hours, which is part of the FCP requirements for accreditation. CPE, which is a post-fellowship accreditation requirement for TAQEEM members, is covered under a separate paper, also issued by TAQEEM.³



List of Abbreviations

AVL: Accredited Valuers Law

BOD: Board of Directors

BV: Business Valuation

COVID-19: Corona Virus Disease 2019

CPD: Continuing Professional Development

CPE: Continuing Professional Education

FCP: Fellowship Certification Path

MEV: Machinery and Equipment Valuation

IVS: International Valuation Standards

IVSC: International Valuation Standards Council

L&D: Learning and Development

NTP: National Transformation Programme

PIF: Public Investment Fund

REV: Real Estate Valuation

The Authority: Saudi Authority for Accredited Valuers

The Board: The Authority's Board of Directors

TAQEEM: Saudi Authority for Accredited Valuers

The Kingdom: Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

VDA: Vehicle Damages Assessment (also known as Automobile Damages)

VRP: Vision Realisation Programme

VSR: Valuation Summary Report

³ Guidelines for Continuing Professional Education – issued by Taqueem's board of directors decision no. 33 dated 03/10/2021, and effective 13/01/2022.



Context and Purpose

Valuer Regulation

The Authority, as the regulator of the valuation profession in the Kingdom, is mandated by the Accredited Valuer Law (AVL) to “review, develop and adopt valuation standards, code of ethics and professional performance quality control programs” – AVL, Article (28) 2. The Authority requires that TAQEEMs members maintain and improve their skills and knowledge through life-long learning, i.e., pre-accreditation, and post-accreditation.

Valuation is defined in the Accredited Valuers Law as “the process of determining the value of real estate, businesses or various types of machinery, equipment and moveable properties – except securities – according to a basis of value and for a specific purpose.” (AVL Article (1) 6). The International Valuation Standards (IVS) defines Valuation as, “the act or process of determining an opinion or conclusion of value of an asset on a stated basis of value at a specified date in compliance with IVS”⁴ (IVS Glossary 20.24).

The Authority regulates the following valuation sectors, as defined in the AVL (Article (1) 7):

- ◆ **Real Estate Sector:** *all interests, rights, and obligations related to the possession of real estate along with all permanent improvements and extensions, such as acquisition and disposition of property, mortgage, insurance, expropriation, easement and utilization.*
- ◆ **Business Sector:** *business facilities or equities therein regardless of their size, whether sole proprietorships or companies, rights and obligations related thereto and valuation of non-tangible assets such as patents, trademarks, goodwill and intellectual property.*
- ◆ **Machinery, Equipment and Movable Properties Sector:** *it includes, for example, transport equipment, construction equipment, office equipment, contents of facilities and all interests, rights and obligations related thereto.*⁵

A fourth sector, Automobile Damages Valuation Sector, also known as Vehicle Damages Assessment (VDA) sector is identified, and defined, in the Membership Regulations as follows:

- ◆ **Automobile Damages Valuation sector:** *This sector is concerned with estimating the value of vehicle repairs and all related costs and damages.*⁶

⁴ International Valuation Standards – IVSC, effective 31 January 2022

⁵ Accredited Valuers Law – Royal Decree No. M/34 Dated 9/7/1433H

⁶ TAQEEM Membership Regulations – Issued by TAQEEM’s BOD and dated 1441/12/22H

Purpose and Objectives

The purpose of this policy is to provide guidance from the Authority to the Authority's members, on the mechanism for calculating and recording experience hours – both direct hours and indirect hours – for the valuation sectors regulated by the Authority.

Experience hours are:

“The acquired hours of professional valuation practice gained through carrying out valuation work and tasks in each valuation sector. The General Secretariat shall determine the process of calculating the hours of experience related to the profession.”

Valuer experience comprises relevant experience – obtained through direct and indirect means – which assist in maintaining, developing, and improving the members' knowledge, competence, and problem-solving skills, both technical and non-technical.

It is recognised by the Authority that indirect valuation experience (which is not core to the valuation process) is still relevant to the members' overall professional development and benefits the valuation process. In this regard, the Authority is expanding its criteria for awarding experience hours to include relevant, indirect experience.

The Policy:

1. Explains what constitutes relevant member experience hours – both direct and indirect.
2. Provides a mechanism for recording (by the member) and approving (by the Authority) experience hours.
3. Leverages off the current mechanism for allocating direct experience hours towards enhancing the member hours calculation mechanism.
4. Introduces a system for defining and capturing relevant, indirect experience hours for members.

Responsibilities of the Regulated Firm

TAQEEM regulated firms owe a duty of care to their employees, by ensuring that the necessary support structures are in place to meet staff learning and development needs. Well trained, competent staff, with the relevant skills and knowledge, are of direct benefit to the firm and ensure stakeholder trust in the profession.

Compliance Requirements

It is mandatory for all candidate members to meet the minimum number of experience hours required for their valuation sector, as part of the process for attaining TAQEEM Fellowship. This includes the following:

3,000 experience hours are required for the Real Estate Valuation (REV) sector, of which a minimum of 1,500 hours (50%) must be attained as direct hours.

A total of 2,000 experience hours are required for the Machinery & Equipment Valuation (MEV) sector and the Business Valuation (BV) sector respectively, of which a minimum of 1,000 hours (50%) must be attained as direct hours.

3,500 experience hours are required for the Vehicle Damages and Assessment (VDA) sector, of which a minimum of 1,750 hours (50%) must be attained as direct hours.

The table below illustrates the experience hours required per sector.

Valuation Sector	Total experience hours required for Fellowship	Minimum hours of direct experience required
Real Estate	3,000	1,500
Business	2,000	1,000
Machinery, Equipment and Movable Properties	2,000	1,000
Vehicle Damage Assessment	3,500	1,750

Members must submit a record of their experience via the Authority's member account management system, Qima, which contains firm member accounts and individual member accounts – this is the online portal through which VRSs are submitted, with the exception of the VDA sector which requires VSR submission via Taqdeer.

TAQEEM determines the annual maximum hours of direct and indirect experience for members in each sector, and it is submitted through the Qima portal or the Taqdeer System according to the valuation sector, membership number, and date.

Non-Compliance Penalties

Failure to meet the minimum requirements set out in this Policy will be dealt with via the Authority's disciplinary procedures for members, as outlined in the Accredited Valuers Law (Penalties, Article (32)) and the associated Implementing Regulations (Articles (25) to (37)).



Experience hours

Direct Experience Hours

Direct experience hours are:

“The acquired hours of professional valuation practice gained through carrying out valuation work and assignments in each valuation sector. Hours of direct experience include valuation and valuation review assignments, including the main and supporting roles through all phases of the valuation process.”

That is, direct experience is any type of structured work which is directly relevant to the valuer’s role, and which is demonstrable through clear outcomes and supporting documentation. They are the hours directly attributable to the valuation process, from inception through to the issuance of the final valuation deliverable and closure. These are competency based and clearly demonstrate the knowledge, skills and experience of the candidate, as outlined in the respective sector manuals. It is process based and captures the 5 key stages, pre- engagement and post engagement, in the valuation assignment, which include:

1. Scope of Work: which includes defining the scope of work, proposal writing, contracting, defining the subject asset, and determining any change to the scope of work after contracting.
2. Data collection: It includes determining the type of information required, data collection, customer and stakeholder questionnaires, research, inspection (if necessary), meetings, instruction follow-up, and other research and verification methods necessary to carry out the valuation process.
3. Valuation data analysis: It includes verifying the credibility of the collected and analyzed data, and applying the appropriate valuation approaches and methods for the purpose of the valuation, the nature of the subject assets, and the available information.
4. Valuation modelling and value conclusion: Reviewing the results of the analysis, making appropriate adjustments, and reconciling the value indicators to reach the valuation results and the final opinion on value.
5. Report preparation: It includes writing, designing and reviewing the report until the final report is approved, signed and delivered to the client, as well as keeping and archiving the work files.

Appendix 1 outlines the Authority’s, role-based, system for experience hours allocation, for main and supporting roles.

Direct Experience Calculation Mechanism

Direct experience hours are awarded as follows:

1. The accredited valuer, or their authorised firm representative, submits a record of all valuation reports via the Authority's member portals. The submission comprises the full final report, and a summary report, also known as a VSR, which captures the salient points of the valuation.
2. The VSR is submitted via the Qima portal for all valuation sectors, except for VDA which uses the Taqdeer system. Member submissions must be completed, together with an upload of the final client report, prior to submitting a final report to the client or end-user. The VSR information must match the contents of the uploaded client report.
3. Accredited members or Firm representatives are required to assign the team's participatory contribution in the relevant online portal, based on the 5-stage role allocation system specified above and illustrated in Appendix 1 of this document.
4. The portal calculates the hours of experience for each team member, based on their contribution to the specified valuation assignment.
5. The criteria for allocating direct hours for each sector – based on asset type, size, complexity, approaches and methods of valuation used, and the nature and type of the reporting process.

Indirect Experience Hours

Indirect experience hours are:

“The acquired hours of professional valuation practice gained through carrying out work related to the valuation profession. The General Secretariat shall determine the process of calculating the hours.”

These are self-managed, work and learning, activities of relevance to the candidate's professional role. These are broader in scope, compared to the mandatory direct experience hours, and can include a wide range of activities, such as professional practice in related fields, structured professional development such as attending and participating at workshops, conferences, seminars and webinars, and unstructured development such as on-the-job training and self-managed learning.

Professional Practice in Related Fields

Indirect experience hours accounts for the professional practice of members in the relevant areas. It depends on the number of years of actual practice, the position and the documents submitted by the member to support and prove the actual practice.

Professional Learning and Development

Indirect experience hours also account for structured and unstructured L&D activities that the member acquires under the L&D framework described later in this policy for each valuation sector.

Structured Learning and Development

Structured professional learning and development is linked to clearly demonstrable outcomes, such as offering or obtaining professional courses (in person or online) in profession-related fields. Authoring and publishing professional research is also considered.

Indirect Experience Hours can be gained within the framework of structured learning & development through continuing professional education (CPE) activities provided by the Authority, or activities - provided by external parties - approved and verified by the Authority.

Unstructured Learning and Development

For unstructured learning, indirect hours can take the form of internal, work-based learning programmes. Internal, work-based learning programmes offered by employers, together with personal study.

TAQEEM CPE Series hours attained by a member, prior to attaining the Fellowship designation, will be coded by the Authority as Indirect Experience Hours and will count towards the hours needed to attain Fellowship. Post-Fellowship, these hours will count towards the Fellow member's CPE quota.

Indirect Experience Calculation Mechanism

Indirect experience hours for all sectors will be awarded based on:

- (1) A member's profession or position and the Number of Years of Practical Experience in relevant areas.
- (2) Learning & Development – provided and/or received through TAQEEMs formal L&D framework and programs approved by the TAQEEM from external parties. Non-approved programs are not recognized, unless their validity is verified and calculated by the TAQEEM.

Appendix (2) provides samples of practice areas based on years of experience; along with the areas of L&D for each sector, to be considered when awarding indirect experience hours.

The experience hours submission year is based on the Gregorian calendar. A grace period of one month is allowed (a deadline of 31 January, of the following year) for a member to have submitted their records to the relevant portal for each sector.

The period from adopting this policy until the end of the provisional period on August 15, 2022, is exempted from the previous paragraph. In this period, members are allowed to register their previous and proven professional practices - in related areas (with a maximum of 10 years) and record L&D activities obtained after the date of obtaining the membership.

Experience Hours Criteria per Sector

Real Estate Sector:

3,000 experience hours are required in total, of which a minimum of 1,500 hours (50%) must be attained as direct hours. The remaining 1,500 hours of experience (or more) can be obtained as indirect experience hours, where a maximum of 750 hours, can be gained through the member's years of professional practice in related fields, provided that the member obtains the remaining 750 hours (or more) through structured and unstructured L&D activities.

Business Valuation Sector:

2,000 experience hours are required in total, of which a minimum of 1,000 hours (50%) must be attained as direct hours. The remaining 1,000 hours of experience (or more) can be obtained as indirect experience hours, where a maximum of 700 hours, can be gained through the member's years of professional practice in related fields, provided that the member obtains the remaining 300 hours (or more) through structured and unstructured L&D activities.

Machinery, Equipment and Movable Properties Valuation Sector:

2,000 experience hours are required in total, of which a minimum of 1,000 hours (50%) must be attained as direct hours. The remaining 1,000 hours of experience (or more) can be obtained as indirect experience hours, where a maximum of 700 hours, can be gained through the member's years of professional practice in related fields, provided that the member obtains the remaining 300 hours (or more) through structured and unstructured L&D activities.

Vehicle Damages Assessment sector:

3,500 experience hours are required in total, of which a minimum of 1,750 hours (50%) must be attained as direct hours. The remaining 1,750 hours of experience (or more) can be obtained as indirect experience hours, where a maximum of 1,000 hours, can be gained through the member's years of professional practice in related fields, provided that the member obtains the remaining 750 hours (or more) through structured and unstructured L&D activities.

Article (10) states that: *"Taqeem members shall commit to the maximum limit of experience hours specified by the Board – or whoever it delegates – in every membership category and every valuation sector."*⁷

I ⁷ TAQEEM Membership Regulations – Issued by TAQEEM's BOD and dated 1441/12/22H



Appendices

Appendix 1: Direct Experience Hours

Direct experience hours are determined for each valuation task based on the VSR for each sector. The Firm representative allocates the percentage of participation based on the stages of the valuation process, the relative weight of each stage, and the main and supporting roles. The roles will be distributed among fellow, provisional, and associate members in a balanced manner to ensure adherence to the regulatory framework, Code of ethics, standards, and manuals. In addition, members must account for professional responsibility, managing risks, supporting valuation quality, transferring expertise and maintaining the continuity of the profession. To meet such objectives, the following table can be used as a guide:

Valuation Process Stages	Relative weight	Main roles	Minimum for main role	Supporting roles	Minimum for supporting role
Scope of Work	10%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Define the problem Proposal Review Engagement Review Determine changes in scope of work 	30%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Client interview Prepare Scope of Work Request Asset information Prepare and present the proposal Prepare the engagement Define the subject asset 	70%
Data collection	20%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Meeting with management 	20%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Determine the required information Desk research Asset inspection (where applicable for tangible assets) Meetings with stakeholders 	80%
Valuation data analysis	30%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Data validation Make adjustments 	70%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Data analysis 	30%
Valuation modelling and value conclusion	20%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Review the analysis results Make the required modifications Issuing the concluded value 	70%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Satisfy review comments and adjust the analysis results accordingly 	30%
Prepare valuation reports and closure of valuation assignment	20%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Report Review Report approval 	40%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Writing the report Updating the report according to the review Archive files 	60%
	100%		50%		50%

Appendix 2: Indirect Experience Hours

A. Real Estate Sector

I. Professional Practice in Related Fields

Indirect Experience Hours (maximum 750 hours) are allocated based on the proof of the number of years of professional practice that the member has obtained (maximum 10 years) and according to the position in any of the relevant areas of practice, including the following:

- ◆ Junior (Analyst, Trainee etc.)
- ◆ Senior Analyst (Senior Associate etc.)
- ◆ Middle Management (Supervisor, Manager, Assistant Director etc.)
- ◆ Senior Management (CEO, Executive Director, Director etc.)

Relevant areas of practice include:

- ◆ Advisory & Feasibility Studies
- ◆ Civil and Building Engineering / Construction Management
- ◆ Quantity Surveying / Building Surveying / Building Technology
- ◆ Asset Management
- ◆ Architecture
- ◆ Planning - Urban / City
- ◆ Facilities / Property Management
- ◆ Estate Agency / Brokerage
- ◆ Property (Real Estate) Law
- ◆ Accounting and Finance
- ◆ Valuation management and review by government committees

II. Learning & development Activities

Hours of indirect experience (750 hours or more) are allocated based on structured and unstructured L&D activities in related areas as follows:

Structured Learning and Development

- ◆ Participation by submitting or attending, in person or online, professional courses, workshops, seminars, and conferences, held TAQEEM or other bodies. The indirect experience hours are calculated based on the hours specified by TAQEEMs L&D framework, or programmes recognised by TAQEEM.
- ◆ Publications and research: the indirect experience hours depend on the extent and quality of research - as determined by TAQEEM.

Unstructured Learning and Development

- ◆ Internal learning activities and programs provided by employers, on-the-job training, and self-study in topics related to the member's professional role and practice area. Indirect experience hours are calculated through self-assessment with a maximum of 100 hours per year.

Learning & Development Competency Areas include:

- ◆ Accounting Principles & Procedures
- ◆ Auctioneering
- ◆ Building Pathology - understanding the building fabric/structure and its impact on value
- ◆ Conflict Avoidance & Dispute Resolution
- ◆ Sustainability / ESG
- ◆ Compulsory Purchase (Eminent Domain) Valuation
- ◆ Real Estate Feasibility Studies (including Highest and Best Use & Development Appraisals)
- ◆ Facilities / Property Management
- ◆ Purchase and Sale (Leasing and Letting)
- ◆ Investment Management / Property Finance and Funding
- ◆ Valuation & Valuation Review

B. Business Valuation Sector

I. Professional Practice in Related Fields

Indirect Experience Hours (maximum 700 hours) are allocated based on the proof of the number of years of professional practice that the member has obtained (maximum 10 years) and according to the position in any of the relevant areas of practice, including the following:

- ◆ Junior (Analyst, Trainee etc.)
- ◆ Senior Analyst (Senior Associate etc.)
- ◆ Middle Management (Supervisor, Manager, Assistant Director etc.)
- ◆ Senior Management (CEO, Executive Director, Director etc.)

Relevant areas of practice include:

- ◆ Advisory & Feasibility Studies
- ◆ Accounting and Finance
- ◆ Banking
- ◆ Asset Management
- ◆ Private Equity/ Venture Capital
- ◆ Corporate Finance
- ◆ Equity Research
- ◆ Insurance
- ◆ Valuation management and review by government committees

II. Learning & development Activities

Hours of indirect experience (300 hours or more) are allocated based on structured and unstructured L&D activities in related areas as follows:

Structured Learning and Development

- ◆ Participation by submitting or attending, in person or online, professional courses, workshops, seminars, and conferences, held TAQEEM or other bodies. The indirect experience hours are calculated based on the hours specified by TAQEEMs L&D framework, or programmes recognised by TAQEEM.
- ◆ Publications and research: the indirect experience hours depend on the extent and quality of research - as determined by TAQEEM.

Unstructured Learning and Development

- ◆ Internal learning activities and programs provided by employers, on-the-job training, and self-study in topics related to the member's professional role and practice area. Indirect experience hours are calculated through self-assessment with a maximum of 100 hours per year.

Learning & Development Competency Areas include:

- ◆ Accounting Principles & Procedures
- ◆ Insurance
- ◆ Corporate Finance
- ◆ Conflict Avoidance & Dispute Resolution
- ◆ Sustainability / ESG
- ◆ Banking and Finance
- ◆ Fixed Income Instruments
- ◆ Equity Instruments
- ◆ Derivate Instruments
- ◆ Investment Management / Asset Finance and Funding
- ◆ Valuation & Valuation Review

C. Machinery, Equipment and Movable Properties Valuation Sector

I. Professional Practice in Related Fields

Indirect Experience Hours (maximum 700 hours) are allocated based on the proof of the number of years of professional practice that the member has obtained (maximum 10 years) and according to the position in any of the relevant areas of practice, including the following:

- ◆ Junior (Analyst, Trainee etc.)
- ◆ Senior Analyst (Senior Associate etc.)

- ◆ Middle Management (Supervisor, Manager, Assistant Director etc.)
- ◆ Senior Management (CEO, Executive Director, Director etc.)

Relevant areas of practice include:

- ◆ Advisory & Feasibility Studies
- ◆ Accounting and Finance
- ◆ Asset Management
- ◆ Sales Management
- ◆ Insurance
- ◆ Maintenance
- ◆ Facilities Management
- ◆ Plant Services
- ◆ Electrical Engineering
- ◆ Mechanical Engineering
- ◆ Chemical Engineering
- ◆ Fabrication Engineering
- ◆ Civil & Structural Engineering
- ◆ Architecture
- ◆ Project Engineering
- ◆ Valuation management and review by government committees

II. Learning & development Activities

Hours of indirect experience (300 hours or more) are allocated based on structured and unstructured L&D activities in related areas as follows:

Unstructured Learning and Development

- ◆ Participation by submitting or attending, in person or online, professional courses, workshops, seminars, and conferences, held TAQEEM or other bodies. The indirect experience hours are calculated based on the hours specified by TAQEEMs L&D framework, or programmes recognised by TAQEEM.
- ◆ Publications and research: the indirect experience hours depend on the extent and quality of research - as determined by TAQEEM.

Unstructured Learning and Development

- ◆ Internal learning activities and programs provided by employers, on-the-job training, and self-study in topics related to the member's professional role and practice area. Indirect experience hours are calculated through self-assessment with a maximum of 100 hours per year.

Learning & Development Competency Areas include:

- ◆ Accounting Principles & Procedures
- ◆ Auctioneering

- ◆ Conflict Avoidance & Dispute Resolution
- ◆ Sustainability / ESG
- ◆ Specialised - Liquidation Valuations
- ◆ Specialised - Aviation Valuation
- ◆ Specialised - Marine Valuations
- ◆ Specialised - Oil & Gas Valuations
- ◆ Specialised - Mining and Minerals Valuation
- ◆ Investment Management / Property Finance and Funding
- ◆ Valuation & Valuation Review

D. Vehicle Damage Assessment Sector

I. Professional Practice in Related Fields

Indirect Experience Hours (maximum 1,000 hours) are allocated based on the proof of the number of years of professional practice that the member has obtained (maximum 10 years) and according to the position in any of the relevant areas of practice, including the following:

- ◆ **Body workshop:**
 - ◇ Body Technician
 - ◇ Denter
 - ◇ Painter
 - ◇ Preparation Technician
 - ◇ Auto Estimator
 - ◇ B&P Tech Supervisor
 - ◇ Body Service Advisor
 - ◇ B&P Service Manager
- ◆ **Insurance:**
 - ◇ Claims Adjuster
 - ◇ Claims Examiner
 - ◇ Claims Manager
 - ◇ Claims Specialist
 - ◇ Estimator
 - ◇ Insurance Engineer
- ◆ **General Services:**
 - ◇ Mechanical Technician
 - ◇ Electrical Technician
 - ◇ Supervisor
 - ◇ Service Advisor
 - ◇ Service Manager
 - ◇ Warranty Administrator

- ◆ **Mechanical Engineering:**
 - ◇ Mechanical Engineer (Automotive related)
 - ◇ Mechanical Engineer (Any discipline)
- ◆ **Electrical Engineering:**
 - ◇ Electrical Engineer (Automotive related)
 - ◇ Electrical Engineer (Any discipline)
- ◆ **General Services:**
 - ◇ Industrial Engineer (Automotive related)
 - ◇ Industrial Engineer (Any discipline)

II. Learning & Development Activities

Hours of indirect experience (750 hours or more) are allocated based on structured and unstructured L&D activities in related areas as follows:

Structured Learning and Development

- ◆ Participation by submitting or attending, in person or online, professional courses, workshops, seminars, and conferences, held TAQEEM or other bodies. The indirect experience hours are calculated based on the hours specified by TAQEEMs L&D framework, or programmes recognised by TAQEEM.
- ◆ Publications and research: the indirect experience hours depend on the extent and quality of research - as determined by TAQEEM.

Unstructured Learning and Development

- ◆ Internal learning activities and programs provided by employers, on-the-job training, and self-study in topics related to the member's professional role and practice area. Indirect experience hours are calculated through self-assessment with a maximum of 100 hours per year.

Learning & Development Competency Areas include:

- ◆ Motor Mechanics
- ◆ Body Repairs / Structural Repairs
- ◆ Vehicle Insurance - short term, comprehensive, etc.
- ◆ Panel Beating
- ◆ Plate Welding
- ◆ Paint Repairs
- ◆ Paintless Dent Repairs (PDR)
- ◆ Glass Repairs
- ◆ Vehicle Diagnosis & Calibrations
- ◆ Conflict Avoidance & Dispute Resolution
- ◆ Sustainability / ESG
- ◆ Valuation & Valuation Review

